Maths Curriculum

Autumn



Spring

Summer

Reception			
Reception Year 1	Number: Place Value Count to ten, forwards and backwards, beginning with 0 or 1, or from any given number. Identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representations including the number line, and use the language of: equal to, more than, less than (fewer), most, least. Given a number, identify one more or one less. Count in multiples of twos. Count to twenty, forwards and backwards, beginning with 0 or 1, from any given number. Count, read and write numbers from 1 to 20 in numerals and words. Identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representations including the number line, and use the language of: equal to, more than, less than (fewer), most, least. Given a number, identify one more or one less. Number: Addition & Subtraction Represent and use number bonds and related subtraction facts (within 10) Add and subtract one-digit numbers (to 10), including zero. Read, write and interpret mathematical statements involving addition (+), subtraction (-) and equals (=) signs. Solve one step problems that involve addition and subtraction, using concrete objects and pictorial representations and missing number problems. Geometry: Shape Recognise and name common 2D and 3D shapes, including rectangles, squares, circles and triangles, cuboids, pyramids and spheres.	Number: Addition & Subtraction Add and subtract one digit and two-digit numbers to 20, including zero. Represent and use number bonds and related subtraction facts within 20. Add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including: a two-digit number and ones; a two-digit number and tens; two, two-digit numbers; adding three-digit numbers. Read, write and interpret mathematical statements involving addition (+), subtraction (-) and equals (=) signs. Solve one step problems that involve addition and subtraction, using concrete objects and pictorial representations and missing number problems. Place Value Count to 50 forwards and backwards, beginning with 0 or 1, or from any number. Count, read and write numbers from 1-50 in numerals and words. Identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representations. Given a number, identify 1 more or 1 less. Count in multiples of twos, fives and tens Measure: Length & Height Compare, describe and solve practical problems for: lengths and heights for example, long/short, longer/shorter, tall/short, double/half Measure and begin to record lengths and heights. Measure: Weight & Volume Compare, describe and solve practical problems for mass/weight [for example, heavy/light, heavier than, lighter than]; capacity and volume [for example, full/empty, more than, less than, half, half full, quarter] Measure and begin to record mass/weight, capacity and volume.	Number: Multiplication & Division Count in multiples of twos, fives and tens. Solve one step problems involving multiplication and division, by calculating the answer using concrete objects, pictorial representations and arrays with the support of the teacher. Number: Fractions Recognise, find and name a half as one of two equal parts of an object, shape or quantity. Recognise, find and name a quarter as one of four equal parts of an object, shape or quantity. Compare, describe and solve practical problems for lengths and heights (e.g. long/short, longer/shorter, tall/short, double/half) Compare, describe and solve practical problems for mass/weight (e.g. heavy/light, heavier than, lighter than); capacity and volume (e.g. full/empty, more than, less than, half, half full, quarter) Geometry: Position & Direction Recognise, find and name a half as one of two equal parts of an object, shape or quantity. Recognise, find and name a quarter as one of four equal parts of an object, shape or quantity. Compare, describe and solve practical problems for lengths and heights (e.g. long/short, longer/shorter, tall/short, double/half) Compare, describe and solve practical problems for mass/weight (e.g. heavy/light, heavier than, lighter than); capacity and volume (e.g. full/empty, more than, less than, half, half full, quarter) Number: Place Value Count to and across 100, forwards and backwards, beginning with 0 or 1, or from any given number. Count, read and write numbers from 1-100 in numerals and words. Identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representations including the number line, and use the language of: equal to, more than, less than, most, least.

			 Measurement: Money Recognise and know the value of different denominations of coins and notes. Measurement: Time Sequence events in chronological order using language (e.g. before and after, next, first, today, yesterday, tomorrow, morning, afternoon and evening) Recognise and use language relating to dates, including days of the week, weeks, months and years Tell the time to the hour and half past the hour, and draw hands on a clock face to show these times. Compare, describe and solve practical problems for time (e.g. quicker, slower, earlier, later) Measure and begin to record times (hours, minutes, seconds)
Year 2	Number: Place Value	Temperature Read and estimate temperature Apply knowledge of temperature to solve problems Picture Graphs Read picture graphs Use knowledge of picture graphs to solve problems Word Problems Solve word problems Use knowledge of problem solving to solve problems Money Write amounts of money Count money Show equal amounts of money Exchange money Calculate total and change Solve word problems Use knowledge of money to solve problems Luse knowledge of money to solve problems Calculate total and change Solve word problems Use knowledge of money to solve problems Chimensional Shapes Identify sides, vertices and lines of symmetry Make figures Sort and draw shapes Make and describe patterns Moving and turning shapes Use knowledge of shapes to solve problems Chimensional Shapes Recognise, describe and group 3D shapes Form 3D structures Make patterns Apply knowledge of 3D shapes to solve problems Fractions Making equal parts Showing halves, quarters and thirds Name fractions Make equal fractions	Time Tell and write time to 5 minutes Sequence events Draw clock hands Find durations of time Find starting and ending times Compare time Apply knowledge of time to solve problems Volume Compare volume Measure volume in litres and millilitres Solve word problems Apply knowledge of volume to solve problems

	 Mass Measure mass in grams and kilograms Compare mass of up to 3 objects Solve word problems Use knowledge of mass to solve problems 	 Compare and order fractions Counting wholes, parts, halves, quarters and thirds Find parts of a set and quantity Apply knowledge of fractions to solve problems 	
Year 3	Number: Numbers to 1000 Read and write numbers to 1,000 Compare numbers to 1,000 Count in 100s, 10s and 1s Count in 50s Apply knowledge of numbers to 1,000 to solve problems Number: Addition & Subtraction Count on and backwards to add and subtract Add and subtract whole numbers up to 1,000 Apply knowledge of addition and subtraction of whole numbers to solve problems Number: Multiplication & Division Multiply by 3, 4 and 8 Multiply a 2-digit numbers by a 1-digit number Divide by 3, 4 and 8 Divide 2-digit numbers, with and without remainders Apply knowledge of multiplication and division of whole numbers to solve problems	Length Writing length in metres, centimetres and kilometres Comparing length Apply knowledge of length to solve problems Mass Reading weighing scales Apply knowledge of mass to solve problems Volume Measure and write volume in millilitres and litres Measure and write capacity in millilitres and litres Apply knowledge of volume to solve problems Money Name and show different amount of money To add and subtract money Calculate change Apply knowledge of money to solve problems Time Use the terms am and pm correctly Tell time to the minute, understanding the relationship between the minute and hour hand Compare analogue and digital time Tell time before the hour Tell the time on analogue lock using Roman numerals Measure time in seconds and milliseconds Measure time in hours and minutes Converting minutes to seconds and seconds to minutes Calculate number of days in a month	Statistics Drawing picture graphs and bar charts Reading bar graphs Fractions Counting in tenths Add fraction with the same denominator Subtract fractions with the same denominator Find equivalent fractions Find the simplest fraction Compare fractions (with different denominators) Find a fraction of a whole number Share more than 1 Apply knowledge of fractions to solve problems Shape – Angles Identify what makes an angle Find angles in shapes Compare angles using the terms "right" angle and "acute" angle Identify acute angles as smaller as right angles Make urns using angles vocabulary Lines and Shapes Identify perpendicular lines Identify parallel lines Define and identify vertical and horizontal lines Describe 2D shapes Create 3D shapes out of nets Describe 3D shapes Perimeter Determine perimeter of basic shapes Measure perimeter of a shape
Year 4	 Number: Place Value Count in multiples of 6, 7, 9. 25 and 1000. Find 1000 more or less than a given number. Count backwards through zero to include negative numbers. Recognise the place value of each digit in a four-digit number (thousands, hundreds, tens and ones) Order and compare numbers beyond 1000. Identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations. 	 Number: Multiplication & Division Recall and use multiplication and division facts for multiplication tables up to 12 x 12. Use place value, known and derived facts to multiply and divide mentally, including: multiplying by 0 and 1; dividing by 1; multiplying together three numbers. Recognise and use factor pairs and commutativity in mental calculations. Multiply two digit and three-digit numbers by a one-digit number using formal written layout. 	 Recognise and write decimal equivalents to ¼, ½, ¾ Find the effect of dividing a one- or two-digit number by 10 or 100, identifying the value of the digits in the answer as ones, tenths and hundredths Round decimals with one decimal place to the nearest whole number. Compare numbers with the same number of decimal places up to two decimal places. Measurement: Money

• Solve number and practical problems that involve all of

the above and with increasingly large positive numbers.

including using the distributive law to multiply two-digit

numbers by one digit, integer scaling problems and

fractions and decimals to two decimal places.

including money in pounds and pence.

• Estimate, compare and calculate different measures,

 Read Roman numerals to 100 (I to C) and know that over time, the numeral system changed to include the concept of zero and place value.

Number: Addition & Subtraction

- Add and subtract numbers with up to 4 digits using the formal written methods of columnar addition and subtraction where appropriate.
- Estimate and use inverse operations to check answers to a calculation.
- Solve addition and subtraction two step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why.

Number: Multiplication & Division

- Recall and use multiplication and division facts for multiplication tables up to 12 x 12.
- Use place value, known and derived facts to multiply and divide mentally, including: multiplying by 0 and 1; dividing by 1; multiplying together three numbers.
- Count in multiples of 6, 7, 9, 25 and 1000
- Solve problems involving multiplying and adding, including using the distributive law to multiply two-digit numbers by one digit, integer scaling problems and harder correspondence problems such as n objects are connected to m objects.

Statistics

- Interpret and present discrete and continuous data using appropriate graphical methods, including bar charts and time graphs.
- Solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in bar charts, pictograms, tables and other graphs.

harder correspondence problems such as n objects are connected to m objects.

Number: Fractions - Y3 & Y4

- Recognise and show, using diagrams, families of common equivalent fractions.
- Count up and down in hundredths; recognise that hundredths arise when dividing an object by one hundred and dividing tenths by ten.
- Solve problems involving increasingly harder fractions to calculate quantities, and fractions to divide quantities, including non-unit fractions where the answer is a whole number.
- Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator.

Perimeter and area – Y3 & Y4

- Convert between different units of measure e.g. kilometre to metre.
- Measure and calculate the perimeter of a rectilinear figure (including squares) in cm and m
- Find the area or rectilinear shapes by counting squares

Decimals

- Recognise and write decimal equivalents of any number of tenths or hundredths.
- Find the effect of dividing a one- or two-digit number by 10 or 100, identifying the value of the digits in the answer as ones, tenths and hundredths
- Solve simple measure and money problems involving fractions and decimals to two decimal places
- Convert between different units of measure (e.g. kilometre to metre).

Measurement: Time

- Convert between different units of measure (e.g. kilometre to metre; hour to minute).
- Read, write and convert time between analogue and digital 12 and 24 hour clocks.
- Solve problems involving converting from hours to minutes; minutes to seconds; years to months; weeks to days.

Geometry: Properties of Shape - Y3 & Y4

- Identify acute and obtuse angles and compare and order angles up to two right angles by size
- Compare and classify geometric shapes, including quadrilaterals and triangles, based on their properties and sizes.
- Identify lines of symmetry in 2D shapes presented in different orientations.
- Complete a simple symmetric figure with respect to a specific line of symmetry.

Geometry: Position and direction

- Describe positions on a 2D grid as coordinates in the first quadrant.
- Describe movements between positions as translations of a given unit to the left/ right and up/ down.
- Plot specified points and draw sides to complete a given polygon.

Year 5 Number: Place Value

- Read and write numbers to 1,000,000
- Compare numbers to 1,000,000
- Making number patterns
- Round numbers
- Apply knowledge of numbers to 1,000,000 to solve problems

Number: Addition & Subtraction

- Count on and backwards to add and subtract
- Add and subtract whole numbers up to 1,000,000
- Apply knowledge of addition and subtraction of whole numbers to solve problems

Number: Multiplication & Division

- Find multiples, factors and common factors
- Find prime numbers
- Find square and cube numbers
- Multiply whole numbers by 10, 100 and 1000
- Multiply numbers up to 4 digits by a single digit
- Multiply 2 and 3-digit numbers by a 2-digit number

Number: Fractions

- Divide to make fractions
- Write improper fractions and mixed numbers
- Find equivalent fractions
- Compare and order fractions
- Make number pairs
- Add and subtract fractions
- Multiply fractions and mixed numbers
- Apply knowledge of fractions to solve problems

Decimals

- Read, write and compare decimals
- Write fractions as decimals
- Add and subtract decimals
- Round decimals
- Apply knowledge of decimals to solve problems

Number: Percentages

- Compare quantities
- Find percentages
- Apply knowledge of percentages to solve problems

Geometry

- Draw lines and angles
- Describe and investigate lines and angles in squares and rectangles
- Solve problems involving rectangles and angles
- Investigate regular polygons
- Apply knowledge of angles to solve problems

Position and Movement

- Name and plot points
- Describe translations
- Reflect shapes and describe movements

Measurement

- Convert units of length
- Apply knowledge of units of length to solve problems
- Convert units of time
- Convert units of mass
- Identify temperature

Area and Perimeter

• Calculate perimeter

	 Divide by 10, 100 and 1000 Divide 3 and 4-digit numbers, with and without remainders Apply knowledge of multiplication and division of whole numbers to solve problems Whole Numbers: Word Problems Solve word problems involving multiple operations; to be able to identify the operation needed to carry out the plan Graphs Read and interpret tables Read, interpret and construct line graphs Apply knowledge of tables and line graphs to solve problems 	 Geometry Identify and measure different types of angles Identify angles on a line and around a point 	 Estimate and calculate area Volume Understand and find the volume of solids Find the capacity of rectangular boxes Convert units of volume Apply knowledge of volume to solve problems Roman Numerals Write Roman Numerals to 1000 Write years in Roman Numerals Solve problems involving Roman Numerals0
Year 6	Number: Place Value Read and write numbers up to 10 000 000 Compare and order numbers to 10,000,000 Round numbers Negative numbers Use knowledge of numbers to solve problems Number: All Four Operations Add whole numbers with more than 4 digits Subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits Inverse operation (add & subtract) Multi-step addition and subtraction problems Multiply up to 4 digits by a 2-digit number Divide 4 digits by 1 digit & with remainders Find common multiples and factors Find prime numbers Use knowledge of the 4 operations of numbers to solve problems Fractions and Decimals Simplify fractions Equivalent fractions Add and subtract fractions Add and subtract mixed numbers Multiply fractions & Divide proper fractions by whole numbers Divide whole numbers by fractions Write fractions as decimals Find fractions of amounts Fractions on a number line Multiply & divide by 10, 100 and 1000 *understand decimals to 3 decimal places Multiply & divide decimals by integers Position and Directions Read & plot coordinates in four quadrants	Measurement: Convert units of length Convert units of volume Convert units of volume Convert units of time Use knowledge of measurements to solve problems Ratio Compare quantities Compare numbers to Solve word problems Use knowledge of ratio to solve problems Algebra: Describe a pattern Write and evaluate algebraic expressions Write and use formulae Solve equations Use knowledge of algebra to solve problems Geometry and Statistics Illustrate and name parts of circles, including radius, diameter and circumference and know that the diameter is twice the radius. Interpret and construct pie charts and line graphs and use these to solve problems. Calculate the mean as an average. Area and Perimeter: Find the area and perimeter of parallelograms Find the area of parallelograms and triangles Use knowledge of area and perimeter to solve problems Position and movement, Graphs and Averages, Negative Numbers Describe translations and reflections Calculate mean average Read and understand pie charts and line graphs	Revision End of Term Project: Enterprise

Translate, ro	otate and reflect shapes	Add and subtract using negative numbers	
		Volume:	
		 Find the volume of cubes and cuboids 	
		 Solve problems involving the volume of solids 	
		Geometry	
		 Investigate vertically opposite angles 	
		 Investigate angles in triangles and quadrilaterals 	
		Name parts of a circle	
		 Solve problems involving angles in a circle 	
		 Draw nets of 3 dimensional shapes 	